Suspension System

General Information

SPECIAL TOOLS

Tool(Number and Name)	Illustration	Use
09216-21100 Mount bushing remover and installer		Removal & installation of lower arm bushing(G)
09214-32000 Mount bushing remover and installer		Removal & installation of lower arm bushing(G)
09529-21000	- پنجین	Removal & installation of trailing arm bushing
Trailing arm bushing remover installer		شرک
کاران خودرو در ایران	ین سامانه آییک بال تعمیر	Jgl O-O
09546-26000 Strut spring compressor		Compression of the coil spring

General Information

SS-3

TROUBLESHOOTING

Trouble sysmptom	Probable cause	See page
Hard steering	Improper front wheel alignment Excessive turning resistance of lower arm ball joint Flat tire No power assist	SS - 39 - - -
Poor return of steering wheel to c- enter	Improper front wheel alignment	SS - 39
Poor ride quality	Improper front wheel alignment Damaged shock absorber Varied or dameged stabilizer Varied or dameged coil spring Worn lower arm bushing	SS - 39 SS - 7,22 SS - 17,36 SS - 9 SS - 14
Abnormal tire wear	Improper front wheel alignment Worn of shock absorber	SS - 39 SS - 7,22
Wandering	Improper front wheel alignment Poor turning resistance of lower arm ball joint Loose or worn lower arm bushing	SS - 39 - SS - 14
Vehicle pulls to one side	Improper front wheel alignment Excessive turning resistance of lower arm ball joint Varied or dameged coil spring Bent lower arm Improper tire inflation pressure	SS - 39 - SS - 9,25 SS - 13
Steering wheel shimmy	Improper front wheel alignment Excessive turning resistance of lower arm ball joint Varied or dameged stabilizer Worn lower arm bushing Worn of shock absorber Varied or dameged coil spring Improper front wheel alignment	SS - 39 - SS - 17 SS - 14 SS - 7 SS - 9
Bottoming	Broken or worn spring Malfunction of shock absorber	SS - 9,25 SS - 7,22

Suspension System

	WHEEL AND TIRE DIAGNOSIS	
Radid wear at the center	Rapid wear at both shoulders	Wear at one shoulder
 Center-tread down to fabric due to excessive over inflated tires Lack of rotation Excessive toe on drive wheels Heavy acceleration on drive 	Underinflated tiresWorn suspension componentsExcessive cornering speedsLack of rotation	 Toe adjustment out of specification Camber out of specification Damaged strut Damaged lower arm

WHEEL AND TIRE DIAGNOSIS				
Partial wear	Feather edges wheels	Wear pattern		
Cansed by irreqular burrs on brak drums.	Toe adjustment out of specificationDamaged or worn tie rodsDamaged knuckle	Excessive toe on non-drive wheelsLack of rotation		

General Information

SS-5

SPECIFICATIONS

Items		Specifications		
Model Macpherson strut type				
Shock absor- ber Type Stroke mm(in) Identif- ication color Shock absor- Ber Type Gas type 160.7(6.33) Red				
	Coil spring	GSL2.0 M/T	GSL2.0, GSL2.7 A/T DSL2.0 M/T	DSL2.0 A/T
Front suspe-nsion	Load r ate Kgf	Ø137.6(5.42) Ø166.5±1.5(6.55±0.059) 3.1±0.15 325.8(12.83) YELLOW	Ø137.6(5.42) Ø166.5±1.5(6.55±0.059) 3.1±0.15 332.3(13.08) GREEN	Ø137.5(5.41) Ø166.5±1.5(6.55±0.059) 3.1±0.15 338.7(13.34) ORANGE
	Load r	Ø137.5(5.41) Ø166.5±1.5(6.55±0.059) 3.2±0.16 328.1(12.92) YELLOW-YELLOW	Ø137.4(5.41) Ø166.6±1.5(6.55±0.059) 3.2±0.16 334.3(13.16) GREEN-GREEN	Ø137.4(5.41) Ø166.7±1.5(6.56±0.059) 3.2±0.16 340.6(13.41) ORANGE-ORANGE

Suspension System

	Model	Dual link	
	Shock absor- ber Type Stroke mm(in) Identif- ication color	Gas type 191.0(7.52) WHITE	
	Coil spring	2WD	4WD
Rear suspension	Inside dia. mm(in) Outside dia. mm(in) Load r ate Kgf /mm Measurement range rate mm(in) Free height mm(in) Identification color	Ø100 (3.94) Ø170 (6.69) 2.8±0.14 154.3~300.8(6.08~11.84) 356.5(14.03) YELLOW	

General Information

SS-7

	Whee - lalign - ment			Rear		
Wheel & Tire	Dimension Toe-in mm(in) Camber Caster angle(to gro- und) Caster angle(to bod- y) King p- in ang- King p- in offs- et mm(in) Side s- lip mm (in)	P215/65R16 0±2(0.079) 0°±30′ 3°36′±30′ 3°52′ 12°46′±30′ -9.73(0.383) 0±3(0.118)	P235/60R16 0±2(0.079) 0°±30′ 3°36′±30′ 3°52′ 12°46′±30′ -10.41(0.410) 0±3(0.118)	P215/65R16 4.6+3,-1 -0°55′±30′ - - - - 1~7(0.039~0.275)	P235/60R16 4.6+3,-1 -0°55′±30′ - - - 1~7(0.039~0.275)	
	Wheel Size Run o- ut mm(in)	AL wheel 6.5JX16 اولین سامانه دیجیتال تعمیرکاران				
	Tire Size Inflati- on pre- ssure kg/cm² (psi)	P215/65R16, P235/60R10 2.1±0.07(30+1.0)	6			

Items

lbf-ft

Kgf-m

Nm

Suspension System

TIGHTENING TORQUE

Front suspension			
Wheel nut	90~110	9~11	66.4~81.2
Strut upper mounting nut	45~60	4.5~6	33.2~44.3
Strut lower mounting nut	140~160	14~16	103.3~118.0
Strut mounting self-locking nut	60~70	6~7	44.3~51.6
Speed sensor cable mounting bolt	7~11	0.7~1.1	5.2~8.1
Lower arm mounting nut	80~90	8~9	59.0~66.4
Lower arm bush(A) mounting bolt	100~120	10~12	73.8~88.5
Lower arm bush(G) mounting bolt	140~160	14~16	103.3~118.0
Lower arm ball joint mounting bolt	100~120	10~12	73.8~88.5
Stabilizer bracket mounting bolt	45~55	4.5~5.5	33.2~40.6
Stabilizer link mounting nut	100~120	10~12	73.8~88.5
Tie rod end ball joint mounting nut	45~60	4.5~6	33.2~44.3
Tie rod toe adjustment nut	50~60	5~6	36.9~44.3
Stabilizer bar link mounting nut	100~120	10~12	73.8~88.5
Rear suspension			
Wheel nut	90~100	9~11	66.4~81.2
Strut upper mounting nut	30~40	3~4	22.1~29.5
Strut lower mounting nut	140~160	14~16	103.3~118.0
Strut mounting self-locking nut	40~55	4~5.5	29.5~40.6
Speed sensor cable mounting bolt	7~11	0.7~1.1	5.2~8.1
Stab <mark>ilizer bracket mountin</mark> g bolt	45~55	4.5~5.5	33.2~40.6
Stabilizer link mounting nut	100~120	10~12	73.8~88.5
Tie rod toe adjustment nut	50~60	5~6	36.9~44.3
Suspension arm mounting bolt[2WD]	160~180	16~18	118.0~132.8
Suspension arm mounting bolt[4WD]	140~160	14~16	103.3~118.0
Cross member mounting bolt	100~120	10~12	73.8~88.5
Trailing arm bracket mounting bolt	100~120	10~12	73.8~88.5
Trailing arm to carrier mounting bolt	100~120	10~12	73.8~88.5
Differential mounting bolt	90~120	9~12	59.0~88.5

ACAUTION

Replace the self-locking nuts with new ones after removal.

LUBRICANTS

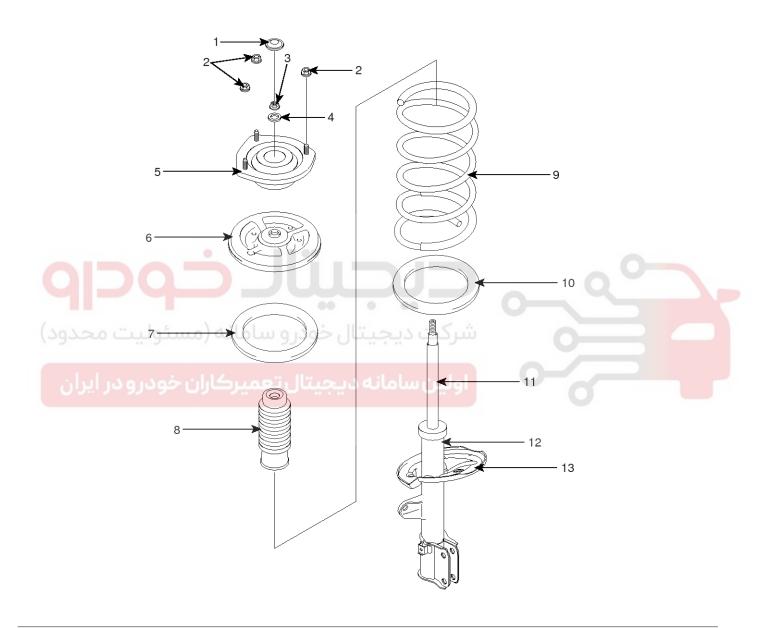
Item	Quantity
In insulator of strut	As required

SS-9

Front Suspension System

Front Strut Assembly

COMPONENTS



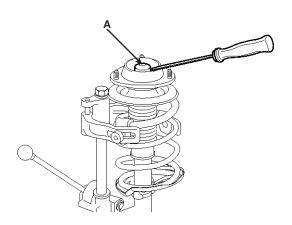
- 1. Insulator dust cover
- 2. Upper mounting nuts
- 3. Self-locking nut
- 4. Spacer
- 5. Insulator
- 6. Spring upper seat
- 7. Spring upper pad

- 8. Strut dust cover & bumper rubber
- 9. Coil spring
- 10. Spring lower pad
- 11. Piston rod
- 12. Strut assembly
- 13. Spring lower seat

LHIE101A

DISASSEMBLY

 Remove the dust cover(A) with a flat-tipped (-) screw driver.



AHIE101H

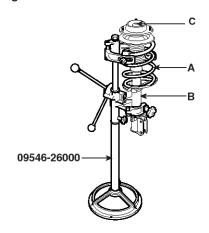
2. Open the dust cover and wipe off grease in the insulator.



AHIE101I

Suspension System

3. Using the special tool (09546-26000), compress the coil spring(A) until there is only a little tension of the spring on the strut.

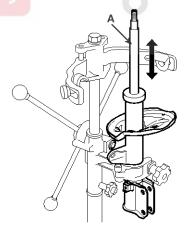


AHIE101J

- 4. Remove the self-locking nut(C) from the strut assembly(B).
- 5. Remove the insulator, spring seat, coil spring and dust cover from the strut assembly.

INSPECTION

- 1. Check the strut insulator bearing for wear or damage.
- 2. Check rubber parts for damage or deterioration.
- 3. Compress and extend the piston rod(A) and check that there is no abnormal resistance or unusual sound during operation.

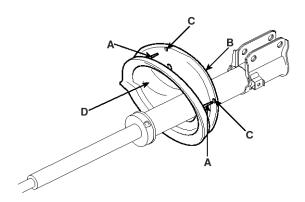


AHIE101L

SS-11

REASSEMBLY

 Install the spring lower pad(D) so that the protrusions(A) fit in the holes(C) in the spring lower seat(B).



AHIE101S

2. Compress coil spring using special tool (09546-26000).

Install compressed coil spring into shock absorber.

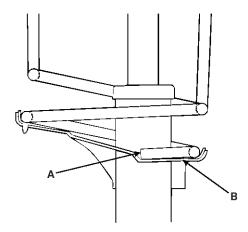
MOTICE

 a. Indicated two identification color marks on the coil spring one follows model option (see page SS-2) the other follows load classification according to the below.

Pay attention to distinguish between the two marks and then install them.

- b. Install the coil spring wth the idemtification mark directed toward the knuckle.
- 3. After fully extending the piston rod, install the spring upper seat and insulator assembly.

 After seating the upper and lower ends of the coil spring(A) in the upper and lower spring seat grooves(B) correctly, tighten new self-locking nut temporarily.



AHIE101T

- 5. Remove the special tool(09546-26000).
- 6. Tighten the self-locking nut to the specified torque.

Tightening torque:

60~70 Nm(6~7 kgf·m, 44.3~51.6 lbf·ft)

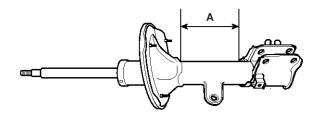
7. Apply grease to the strut upper bearing and install the insulator cap.

CAUTION

When applying the grease, be careful so that it isn't smeared on the insulator rubber.

DISPOSAL

- 1. Fully extend the piston rod.
- 2. Drill a hole on the A section to remove gas from the cylinder.



AHIE101K

ACAUTION

The gas coming out is harmless, but be careful of chips that may fly when drilling.

REMOVAL

- Loosen the wheel nuts slightly.
 Raise the front of the vehicle, and make sure it is securely supported.
- 2. Remove the front wheel and tire(A) from front hub(B).



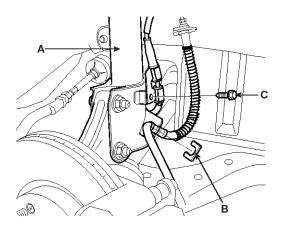
AHIE101B

ACAUTION

Bej careful not to damage the hub bolts(C) then remove the front wheel and tire(A).

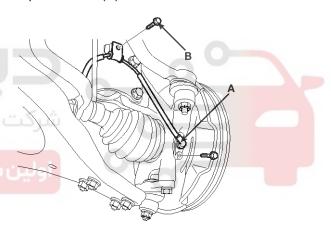
Suspension System

3. Remove the brake hose bracket(B) and speed sensor cable mounting bolt(C) from the strut assembly(A).



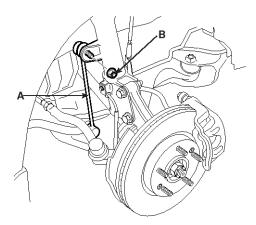
AHIE101C

4. Remove the speed sensor cable mounting bolt(B) and speed sensor(A).



AHIE101D

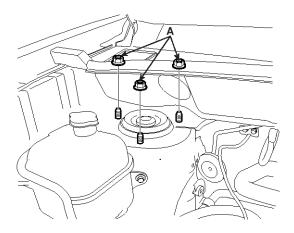
5. Remove the nut(B) from the stabilizer bar link(A).



AHIE101E

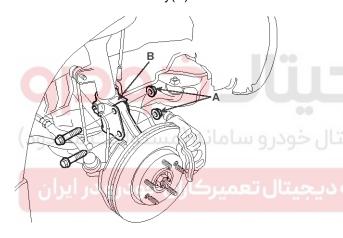
SS-13

6. Remove the strut upper mounting nuts(A).



AHIE101F

7. Remove the strut lower mounting bolts(A) and then remove the strut assembly(B).



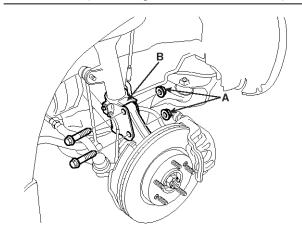
AHIE101G

INSTALLATION

1. Install the strut assembly(B) and then install the strut lower mounting bolts(A).

Tightening torque:

140~160 Nm (14~16 Kgf·m, 103.3~118.0 lbf·ft)

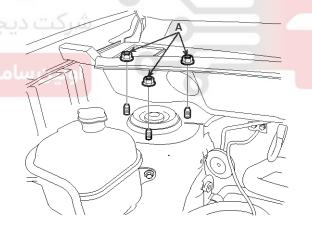


AHIE101G

2. Install the strut upper mounting nuts(A).

Tightening torque:

45~60 Nm (4.5~6 Kgf·m, 33.2~44.3 lbf·ft)

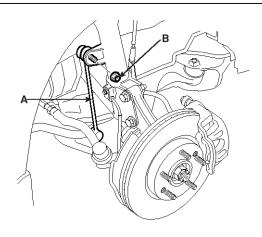


AHIE101F

3. Install the nut(B) on the stabilizer bar link(A).

Tightening torque:

100~120 Nm (10~12 Kgf·m, 73.8~88.5 lbf·ft)

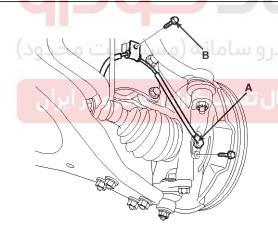


AHIE101E

4. Install the speed sensor cable mounting bolt(B) and speed sensor(A).

Tightening torque:

7~11 Nm (7~1.1 Kgf·m, 5.2~8.1 lbf·ft)



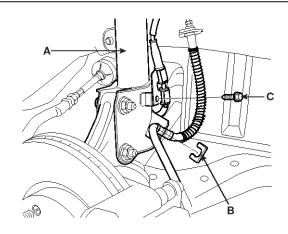
AHIE101D

Suspension System

5. Install the brake hose bracket(B) and speed sensor cable mounting bolt(C) on the strut assembly(A).

Tightening torque:

7~11 Nm (7~11 Kgf·m, 5.2~8.1 lbf·ft)

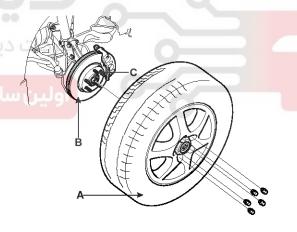


AHIE101C

6. Install the front wheel and tire(A) on the front hub(B).

Tightening torque:

90~110 Nm (9~11 Kg·m, 66.4~81.2 lbf·ft)



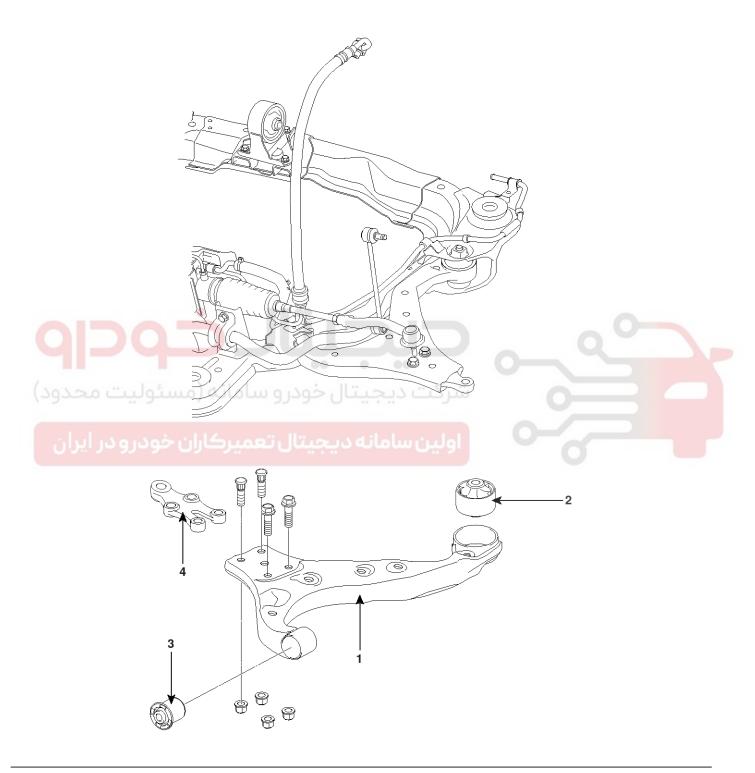
AHIE101B

⚠CAUTION

Be careful not to damage the hub bolts(C) then install the front wheel and tire(A).

SS-15

Front Lower Arm COMPONENTS



- 1. Lower arm
- 2. G bushing

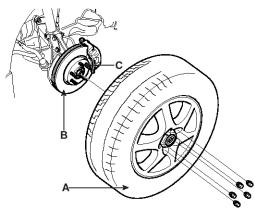
- 3. A bushing
- 4. Connector

LHIE102A

Suspension System

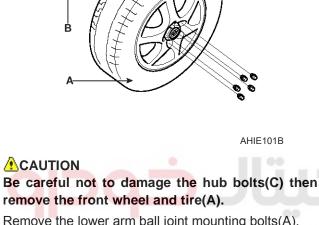
REMOVAL

- 1. Loosen the wheel nuts slightly. Raise the front of the vehicle, and make sure it is securely supported.
- 2. Remove the front wheel and tire(A) from front hub(B).

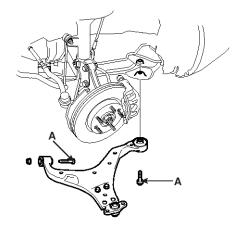


AHIE101B

3. Remove the lower arm ball joint mounting bolts(A).



4. Remove the lower arm mounting bolts(A).



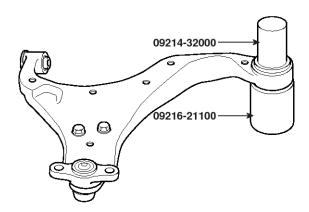
AHIE102C



SS-17

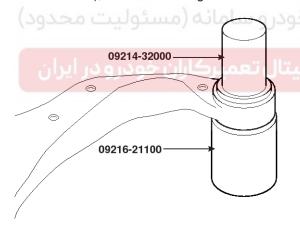
REPLACEMENT

1. Using the special tools(09214-32000 & 09216-211000), remove the bushing from the lower arm.



AHIE102D

- 2. Apply soap solution to the following parts.
 - · Outer surface of the bushing.
 - Inner surface of the lower bushing mounting part.
- 3. Using the special tools(09214-32000 & 09216-21100), install the busing on the lower arm.

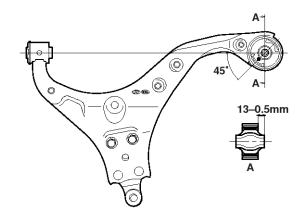


AHIE102E

ACAUTION

Insert bush as to arrow direct toward this dir shown.

Separation force is over 800Kg



AHIE102F



Suspension System

INSTALLATION

1. Install the lower arm mounting bolts(A).

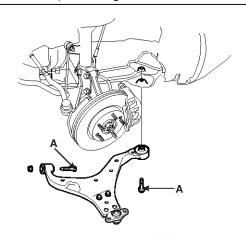
Tightening torque:

A bushing:

100~120 Nm (10~12 Kgf·m, 73.8~88.5 lbf·ft)

G bushing:

140~160 Nm (14~16 Kgf·m, 103.3~118.0 lbf·ft)

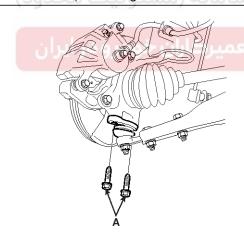


AHIE102C

2. Install the lower arm ball joint mounting bolts(A).

Tightening torque:

100~120 Nm (10~12 Kgf·m, 73.8~88.5 lbf·ft)

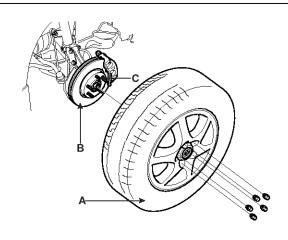


AHIE102B

3. Install the front wheel and tire(A) on the front hub(B).

Tightening torque:

90~110 Nm (9~11 Kgf·m, 66.4~81.2 lbf·ft)



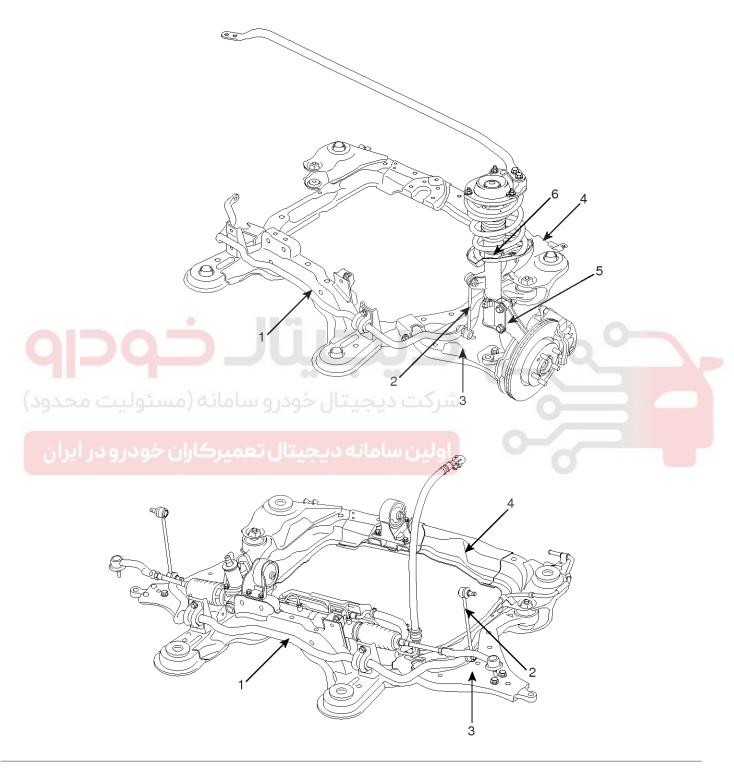
AHIE101B

ACAUTION

Be careful not to damage the hub bolts(C) then install the front wheel and tire(A).

SS-19

Front Stabilizer Bar COMPONENTS



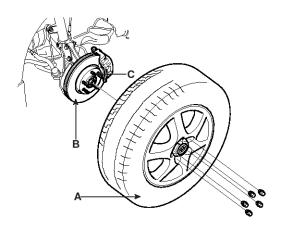
- 1. Stabilizer bar
- 2. Stabilizer bar link
- 3. Lower arm

- 4. Sub-frame
- 5. Knuckle
- 6. Strut assembly

LHIE103A

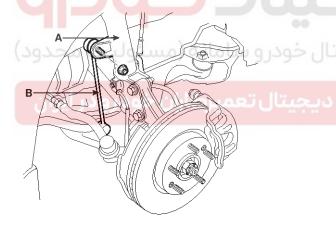
REMOVAL

- Loosen the wheel nuts slightly.
 Raise the front of the vehicle, and make sure it is securely supported.
- 2. Remove the front wheel and tire(A) from front hub(B).



AHIE101B

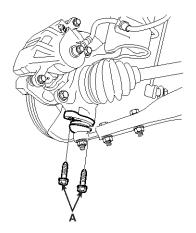
3. Remove the stabilizer bar link(B) from the strut assmembly(A).



APIE103F

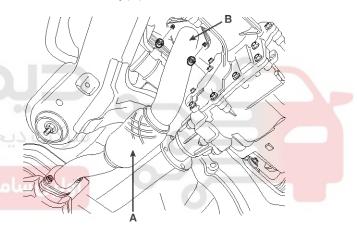
Suspension System

4. Remove the two bolts(A) for lower arm ball joint.



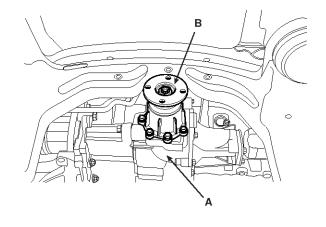
APIE103G

5. Dissassemble the propeller shaft(A) to the front muffler assembly(B).



APIE103H

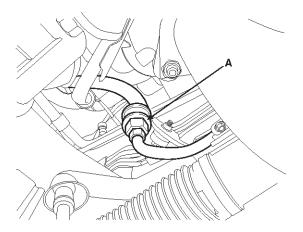
6. Drain oil from the transfer case(A). then remove the rear flange assmbly(B).



APIE103I

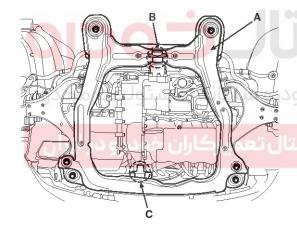
SS-21

- 7. Drain power steering oil.
- 8. Remove the connecting bolt(A) for pressure tubes.



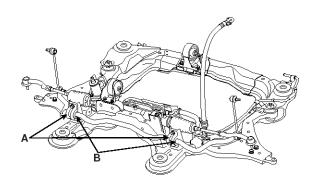
APIE103J

9. Remove two engline mounting bolts(B,C) and six subframe mounting bolts in order to remove the subframe(A).



APIE103K

10. Remove both two stabilizer brackets and two bushes respectively.



AHIE103H

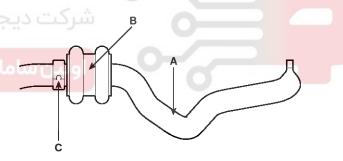
11. Remove the stabilizer bar.



Be careful not to do damage to pressure tubes.

INSTALLATION

1. Install the bushing(B) on the stabilizer bar(A).



AHIE106I

MOTICE

Bring clamp(C) of stabilizer bar(A) into contact with bushing(B).

Suspension System

- 2. Install the bracket on the bushing(B).
- 3. After tightening the bolts of the bushing bracket temporarily, install the bushing bracket on the opposite side.

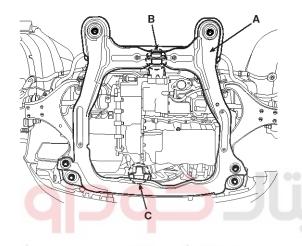
Tightening torque:

45~55 Nm (4.5~5.5 Kgf·m, 33.2~40.6 lbf·ft)

4. Install the six subframe mounting bolts, then the two engine mounting bolts(B,C).

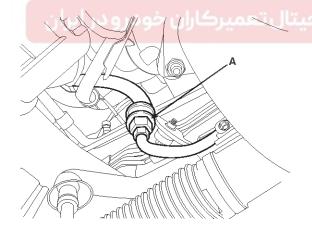
Tightening torque:

50~65 Nm (5~6.5 Kgf·m, 36.9~48.0 lbf·ft)



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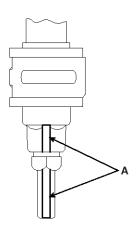
5. Install the connecting blot(A) for pressure tubes.



APIE103J

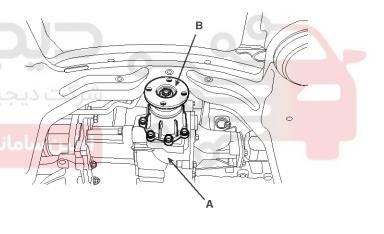
CAUTION

Be sure to parallel the white marks(A) on the tube and the hose.



APIE105G

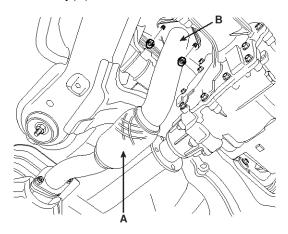
6. Install the rear flange assembly(B) to the transfer case(A).



APIE103I

SS-23

7. Install the propeller shaft(A), then the front mufler assembly(B).



APIE103H

8. Install the two bolts(A) for the lower arm ball joint.

Tightening torque:

100~120 Nm (10~12 Kgf·m, 73.8~88.5 lbf·ft)

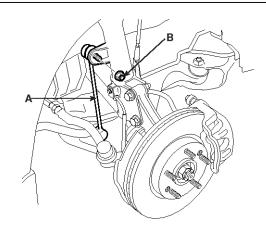


APIE103G

9. Install the nut(B) on the stabilizer bar link(A).

Tightening torque:

100~120 Nm (10~12 Kgf·m, 73.8~88.5 lbf·ft)

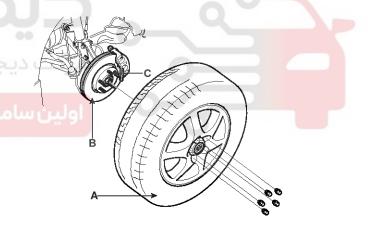


AHIE101E

10. Install the front wheel and tire(A) on thr front hub(B).

Tightening torque:

90~110 Nm (9~11 Kgf·m, 66.4~81.2 lbf·ft)



AHIE101B



Be careful not to do damage the hub bolts(C) then install the front wheel and tire(A).

INSPECTION

- 1. Check the stabilizer bar for deterioration and damage.
- 2. Check all bolts for damage and deformation.
- 3. Check the stabilizer link dust cover for cracks or damage.

Suspension System

Rear Suspension System

Rear Strut Assembly COMPONENT LOCATION

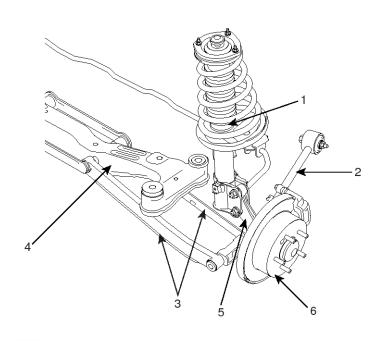




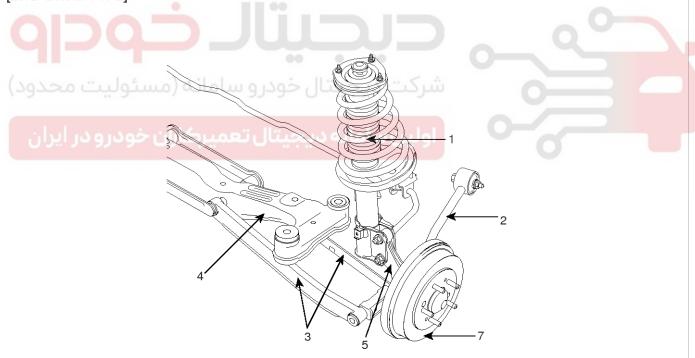
Rear Suspension System

SS-25

[2WD-DISC TYPE]



[2WD-DRUM TYPE]



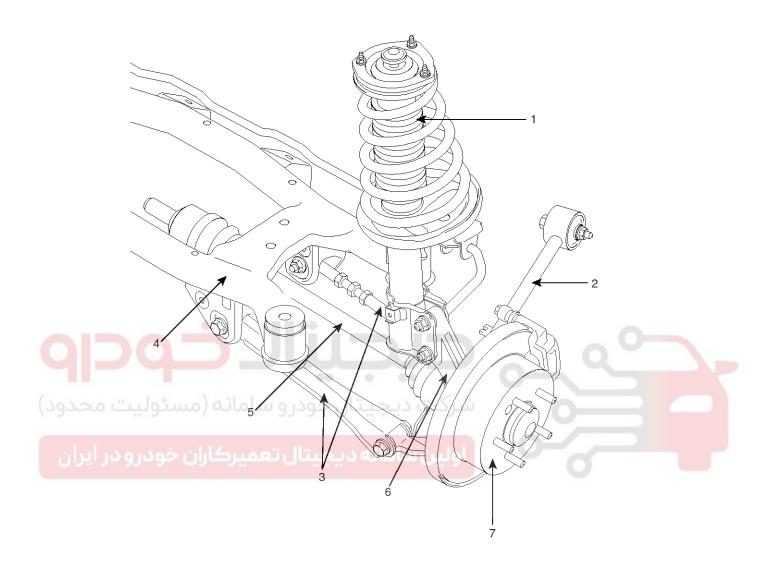
- 1. Strut assembly
- 2. Trailing arm
- 3. Suspension arm
- 4. Cross member

- 5. Carrier
- 6. Disc brake assembly
- 7. Drum brake assembly

LHIE105B

Suspension System

[4WD]



- 1. Strut assembly
- 2. Trailing arm
- 3. Suspension arm
- 4. Cross member

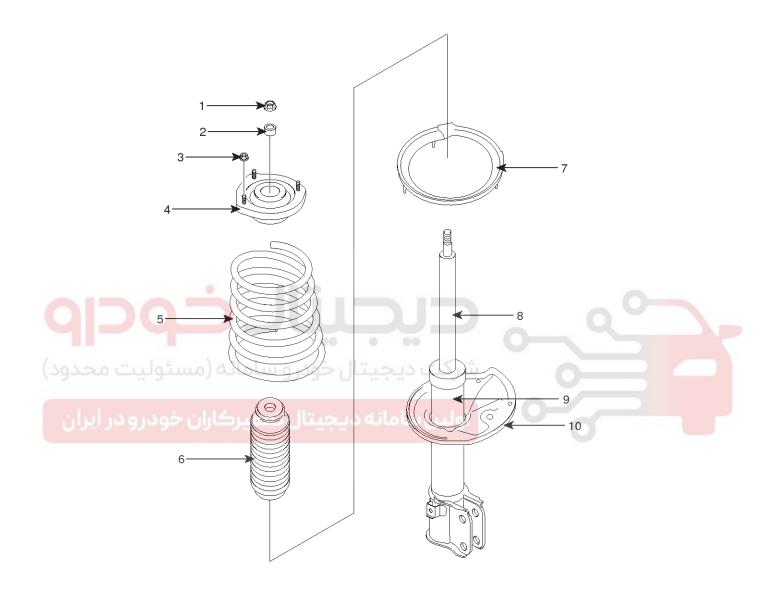
- 5. Drive shaft
- 6. Carrier
- 7. Disc brake assembly

LHIE105C

Rear Suspension System

SS-27

COMPONENTS



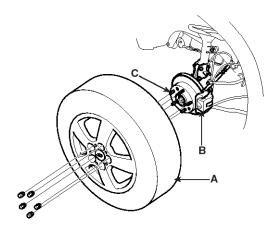
- 1. Self-locking nut
- 2. Spacer
- 3. Upper mounting nut
- 4. Insulator
- 5. Coil spring

- 6. Strut dust cover & bumper rubber
- 7. Spring lower pad
- 8. Piston rod
- 9. Strut assembly
- 10. Spring lower seat

LHIE105A

REMOVAL

- Loosen the wheel nuts slightly.
 Raise the rear of the vehicle, and make sure it is securely supported.
- 2. Remove the rear wheel and tire(A) from rear hub(B).



AHIE105D

ACAUTION

Be careful not to damage the hub bolts(C) then remove the rear wheel and tire(A).

3. Remove the speed sensor cable monting bolt(A).



AHIF105F

MOTICE

Drum brake type:

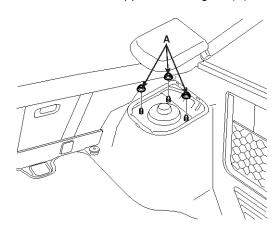
Remove the speed sensor cable mounting bolts(2EA) and the brake hose bracket.

Disc brake type:

Remove the speed sensor cable mounting bolt(1EA)

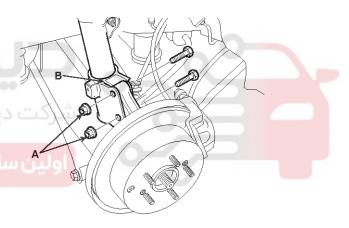
Suspension System

- 4. Remove the stabilizer bar link nut(B).
- 5. Remove the strut upper mounting nut(A).



AHIE105F

6. Remove the strut lower mounting bolts(A) and then remove the strut assembly(B).



AHIE105G

Rear Suspension System

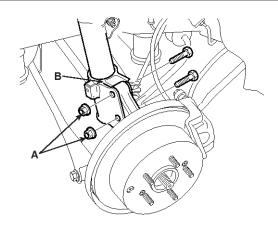
SS-29

INSTALLATION

1. Install the strut assembly(B) and then install the strut lower mounting bolts(A).

Tightening torque:

140~160 Nm (14~16 Kgf·m, 103.3~118.0 lbf·ft)

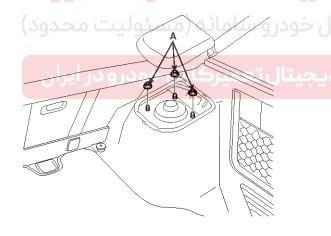


AHIE105G

2. Install the strut upper mounting nuts(A).

Tightening torque:

30~40 Nm (3~4 Kgf·m, 22.1~29.5 lbf·ft)

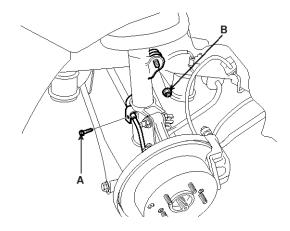


AHIE105F

3. Install stabilizer bar link nut(B).

Tightening torque:

100~120 Nm (10~12 Kgf·m, 73.8~88.5 lbf·ft)



AHIE105E

4. Install the speed sensor cable mounting bolt(A).

Tightening torque:

7~11 Nm (0.7~1.1 Kgf·m, 5.2~8.1 lbf·ft)

MOTICE

Drum brake type:

Install the speed sensor cable mounting bolts(2EA) and the brake hose bracket.

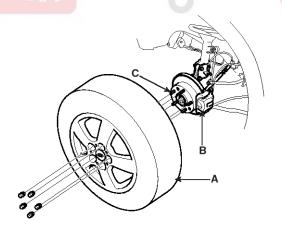
Disc brake tyep:

Install the speed sensor cable mounting bolt(1EA)

5. Install the rear wheel and tire(A) on the rear hub(B).

Tightening torque:

90~110 Nm (9~11 Kgf·m, 66.4~81.2 lbf·ft)



AHIE105D

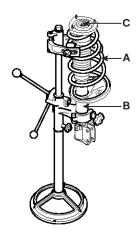
ACAUTION

Be careful not to damage the hub bolts(C) then install the rear wheel and tire(A).

Suspension System

DISASSEMBLY

 Using the special tool(09545-26000), compress the coil spring(A) until there is only a little tension on the strut(B).

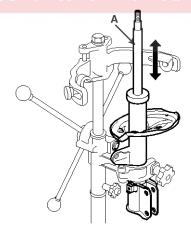


AHIE105H

- 2. Remove the self-locking nut(C) from the strut(B).
- 3. Remove the pipe, insulator, spring seat, coil spring and dust cover from the strut(B).

INSPECTION

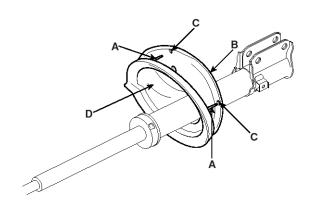
- 1. Check the insulator for wear or damage.
- 2. Check rubber parts for damage or deterioration.
- Compress and extend the piston rod(A) and check that there is no abnormal resistance or unusual sound during operating.



AHIE101L

REASSEMBLY

 Install the spring lower pad(D) so that the protrusions(A) fit in the holes(C) in the spring lower seat(B).



AHIF101S

2. Compress coil spring using special tool(09546-26000).

Install compressed coil spring into shock absorber.

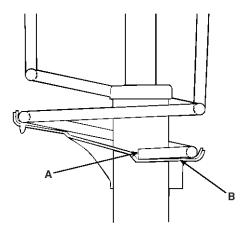
MOTICE

- a. Indicated two identification color marks on the coil spring one follows model option (see page SS-2) the other follows load classification according to the below.
 - Pay attention to distinguish between the two marks and then install them.
- b. Install the coil spring with the identification mark directed toward the knuckle.
- 3. After fully extending the piston rod, install the spring upper seat and insulator assembly.

Rear Suspension System

SS-31

 After seating the upper and lower ends of the coil spring(A) in the upper and lower spring seat grooves(B) correctly, tighten new self-locking nut temporarily.



AHIE101T

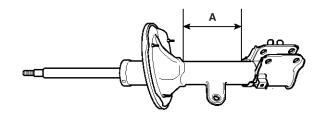
- 5. Remove the special tool(09546-26000).
- 6. Tighten the self-locking nut to the specified torque.

Tightening torque:

40~55 Nm (4~5.5 Kgf·m, 29.5~40.6 lbf·ft)

DISPOSAL

- 1. Fully extend the piston rod.
- 2. Drill a hole on the A section to remove gas from the cylinder.



AHIE101K

ACAUTION

The gas coming out is harmless, but be careful of chips that may fly when drilling.

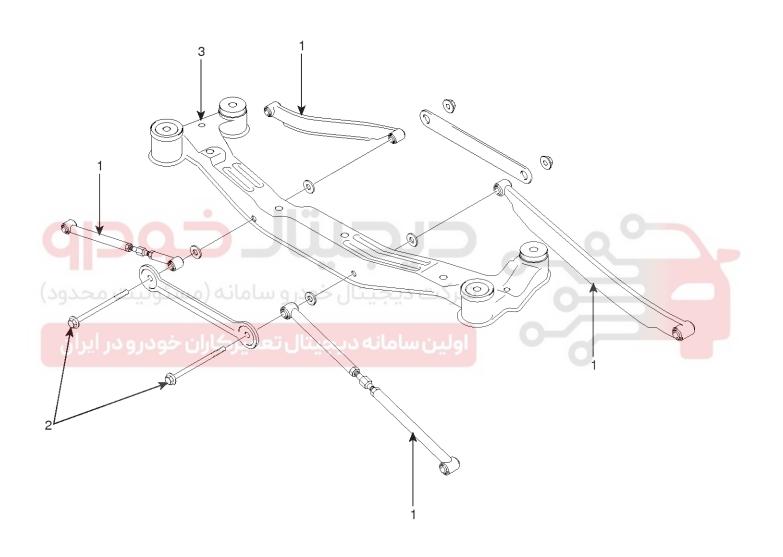
نرکت دیجیتال خودرو سامانه (مسئولیت محدود)

ولین سامان<mark>ه دیجیتال تعمیرکاران خودرو در ایران</mark>

Suspension System

Rear Suspension Arm COMPONENTS

[2WD]



3. Cross member

LHIE104A

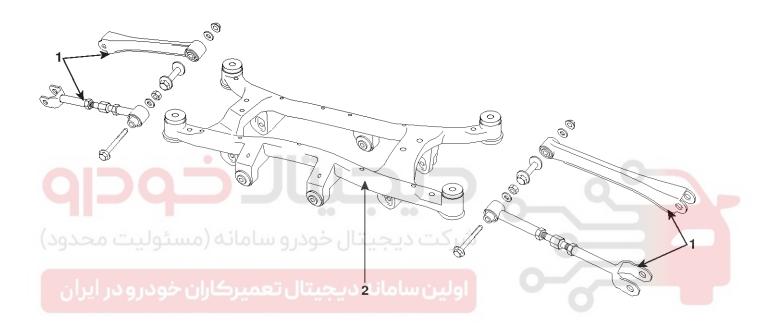
^{1.} Suspension arm

^{2.} Suspension arm bracket mounting bolt

Rear Suspension System

SS-33

[4WD]



Suspension arm

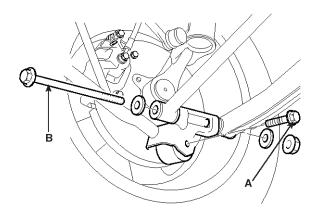
2. Cross member

LHIE104B

REPLACEMENT

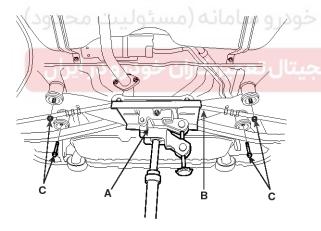
[2WD]

1. Remove the trailing arm mounting bolt(A) and suspension arm mounting bolt(B).



AHIE104C

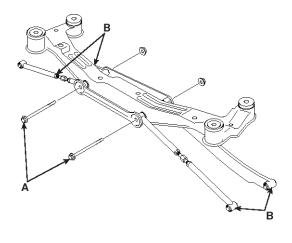
- 2. Remove the opposite side trailing arm mounting bolt and suspension arm mounting bolt.
- After supporting the rear cross member assembly(B) with the jack(A), remove the cross member mounting bolts and nuts(C).



AHIE104D

Suspension System

4. Remove the suspension arm bracket mounting bolts(A).

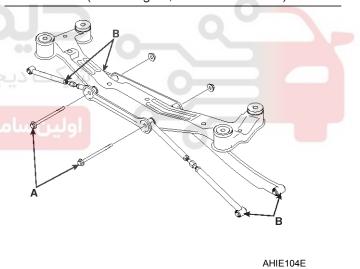


AHIE104E

- 5. Remove the suspension arm(B).
- 6. Install the suspension arm bracket mounting bolts(A).

Tightening torque:

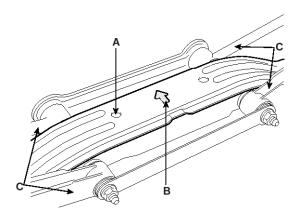
160~180 Nm (16~18 Kgf·m, 118.0~132.8 lbf·ft)



Rear Suspension System

SS-35

7. Make sure that the arrow mark(B) on the rear cross member(A) should place the front face of the vehicle.



AHIE104G

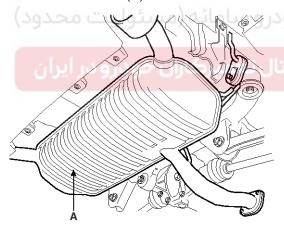
8. Rear suspension arm(C)-to-rear carrier bolts should be temporarily tightened, and then fully tightened with the vehicle on the ground in unloaded condition.

Tightening torque:

160~180 Nm (16~18 Kgf·m, 118.0~132.8 lbf·ft)

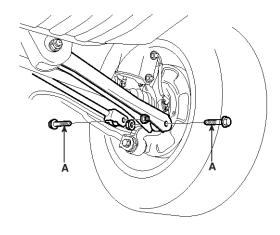
[4WD]

1. Remove the muffler(A).



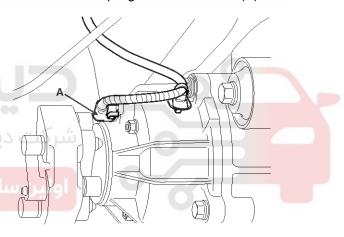
AHIE104H

2. Remove the suspension arm mounting bolts(A).



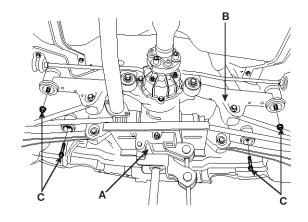
AHIE104I

- 3. Remove the opposite side suspension mounting bolts.
- 4. Remove the coupling control connector(A).



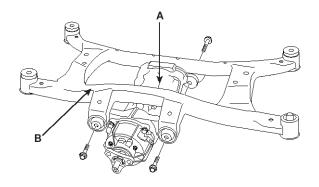
AHIE104J

5. After supporting the rear cross member assembly(B) with a jack(A), remove the cross member mounting bolts and nuts(C).



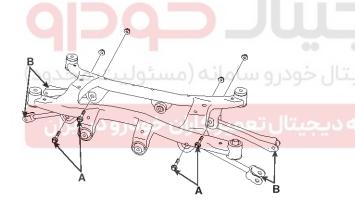
AHIE104K

- 6. Remove the propeller shaft. (see page DS-propeller shaft)
- 7. Remove the rear differential(A) from the cross member(B).



AHIE104L

8. Remove the suspension arm bracket mounting bolts(A).



AHIE104M

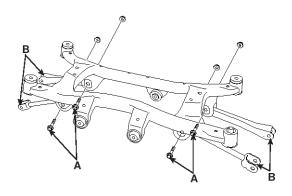
Suspension System

9. Remove the suspension arm(B).

10.Install the suspension arm bracket mounting bolts(A).

Tightening torque:

140~160 Nm (14~16 Kgf·m, 103.3~118.0 lbf·ft)

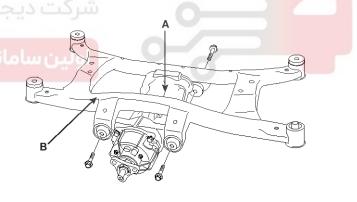


AHIE104M

11.Install the rear differential(A) on the cross member(B).

Tightening torque:

90~120 Nm (9~12 Kgf·m, 59.0~88.5 lbf·ft)



AHIE104L

12.Install the propeller shaft. (see page DS-propeller shaft)

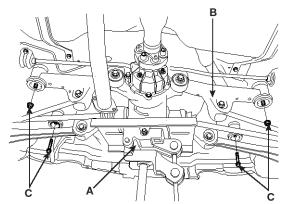
Rear Suspension System

SS-37

13.After supporting the rear cross member assembly(B) with the jack(A), install the cross member mounting bolts and nuts(C).

Tightening torque:

100~120 Nm (10~12 Kgf·m, 73.8~88.5 lbf·ft)

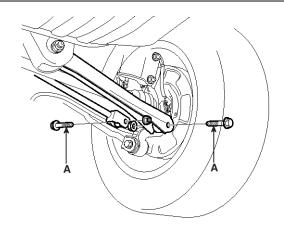


AHIE104K

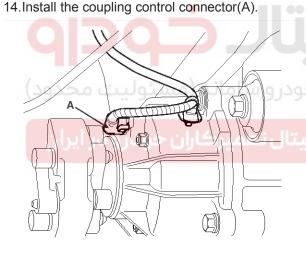
15.Rear suspension arm-to-rear carrier bolts(A) should be temporarily tightened, and then fully tightened with the vehicle on the ground in unloaded condition.

Tightening torque:

140~160 Nm (14~16 Kgf·m, 103.3~118.0 lbf·ft)



AHIE104I



AHIE104J

Suspension System

Trailing Arm COMPONENTS

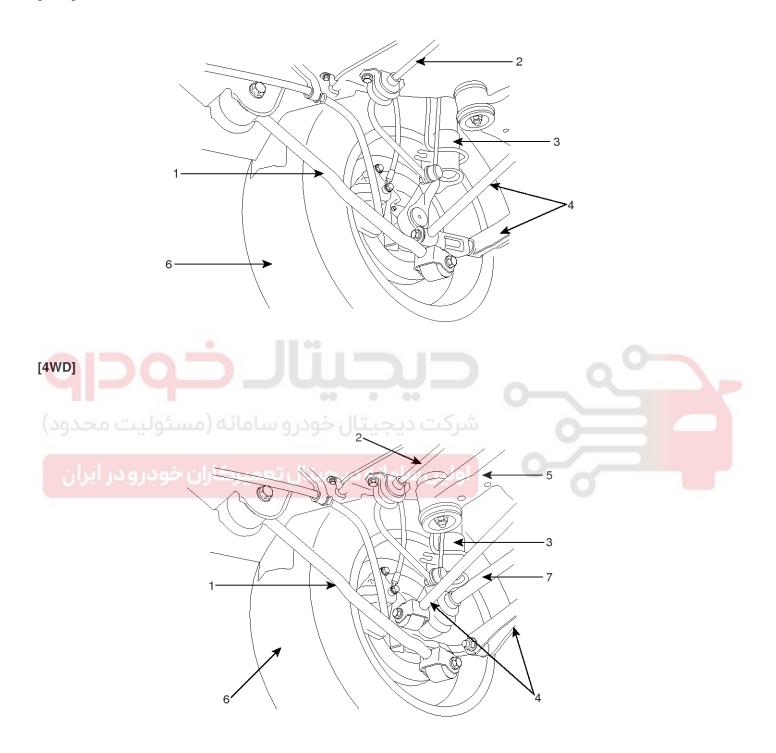




Rear Suspension System

SS-39

[2WD]



- 1. Trailing arm
- 2. Stabilizer bar
- 3. Strut assembly
- 4. Suspension arm

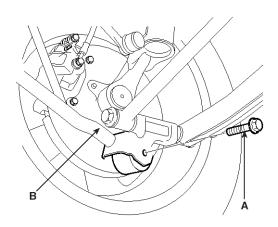
- 5. Cross member
- 6. Tire
- 7. Drive shaft

LHIE106A

Suspension System

REMOVAL

1. Remove the trailing arm mounting bolts(A).



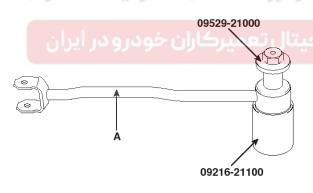
AHIE106B

- 2. Remove the bracket mounting bolt, nut of the vehicle side.
- 3. Remove the trailing arm(B).

REPLACEMENT

TRAILING ARM BUSHING

 Install the special tools(09529-21000 & 09216-21100) on the trailing arm(A).



AHIE106C

- 2. Remove the bushing from the trailing arm(A).
- 3. Using the special tools(09529-21000 & 09216-21100), press-fit the rear trailing arm bushing.

Separation force is over 300Kg

MOTICE

Insert bush as to arrow direct toward trailing arm length.

INSTALLATION

a. Install the trailing arm mounting bolt(A).

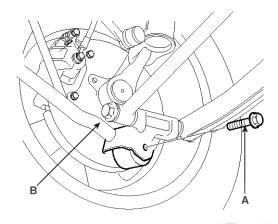
Tightening torque:

100~120 Nm (10~12 Kgf·m, 73.8~88.5 lbf·ft)

b. Install the trailing arm bracket mounting bolt, nut.

Tightening torque:

100~120 Nm (10~12 Kgf·m, 73.8~88.5 lbf·ft)



AHIE106B

MNOTICE

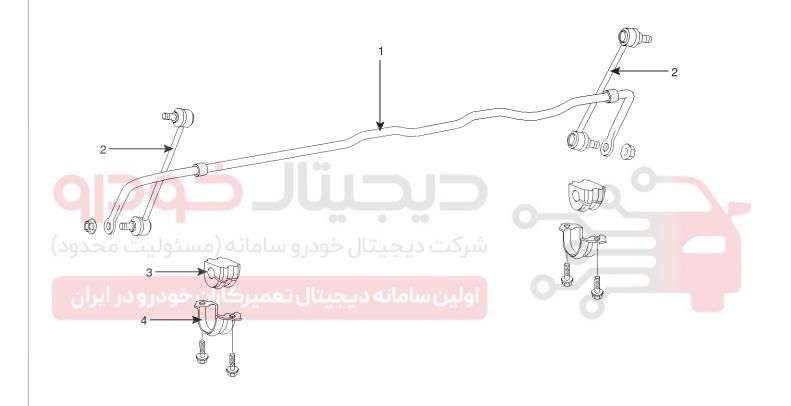
The trailing arm mounting bolts, then fully tightened with the vehicle on the ground in unloaded condition.

Rear Suspension System

SS-41

Rear Stabilizer Bar

COMPONENTS



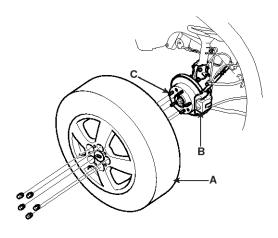
- 1. Stabilizer bar
- 2. Stabilizer bar link

- 3. Bushing
- 4. Bracket

LHIE106E

REMOVAL

- Loosen the wheel nuts slightly.
 Raise the rear of the vehicle, and make sure it is securely supported.
- 2. Remove the rear wheel and tire(A) from rear hub(B).



AHIE105D

ACAUTION

Be careful not to damage the hub bolts(C) then remove the rear wheel and tire(A).

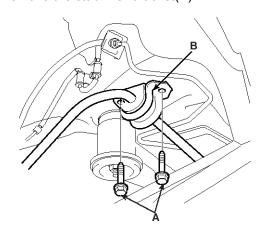
3. Remove the stabilizer bar link mounting nut(A).



AHIE106F

Suspension System

4. Remove the stabilizer bar mounting bolts(A) and then remove the stabilizer bracket(B).



AHIE106G

- 5. Employ the same manner described above step 3 and 4 to the other side.
- 6. Remove the stabilizer bar.

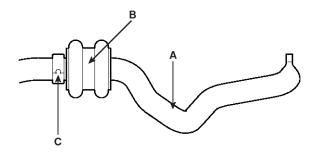


Rear Suspension System

SS-43

INSTALLATION

1. Install the bushing(B) on the stabilizer bar(A).

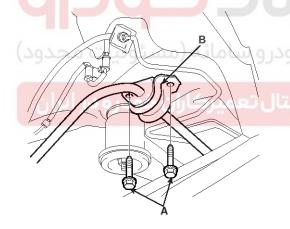


AHIE106I

MOTICE

Bring clamp(C) of stabilizer bar(A) into contact with bushing(B).

2. Install the stabilizer bracket(B) and then install the stabilizer bar mounting bolts(A).



AHIE106G

3. One side bracket should be temporarily tightened, and then install the bushing on the opposite side.

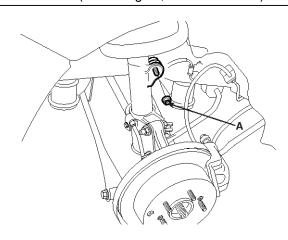
Tightening torque:

45~65 Nm (4.5~6.5 Kgf·m, 33.2~40.6 lbf·ft)

4. Install the stabilizer bar link mounting nut(A).

Tightening torque:

100~120 Nm (10~12 Kgf·m, 73.8~88.5 lbf·ft)

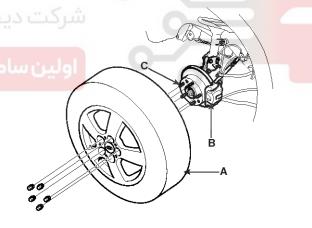


AHIE106F

- 5. Employ the same manner described above step 3 and 4 to the other side.
- 6. Install the rear wheel and tire(A) on the rear hub(B).

Tightening torque:

90~110 Nm (9~11 Kgf·m, 66.4~81.2 lbf·ft)



AHIE105D

CAUTION

Be careful not to damage the hub bolts(C) then install the rear wheel and tire(A).

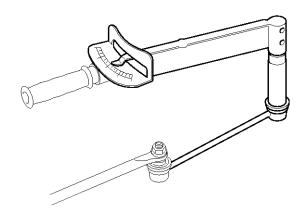
Suspension System

INSPECTION

- 1. If there is a crack and damage in the dust cover, replace the stabilizer bar link.
- 2. Mount the self-locking nut on the ball joint, and then measure the ball joint rotating torque.

Tightening torque:

0.7~2 Nm (0.07~0.2 Kgf·m, lbf·ft)



AHIE106H

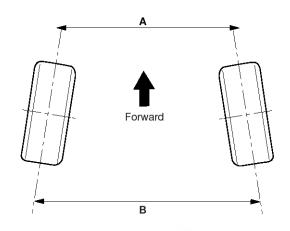
- 3. If the rotating torque is above the upper limit of the standard value, replace the stabilizer link.
- If the rotating torque is below the lower limit of the standard value, the ball joint may be reused unless it has drag and excessive play.



Tires/Wheels

Alignment

DESCRIPTION
WHEEL ALIGNMENT
TOE



	LHIE107A
ITEM	Description
A-B < 0	Positive (+) toe (toe in)
A-B > 0	Negative (-) toe (toe out)

Standard value

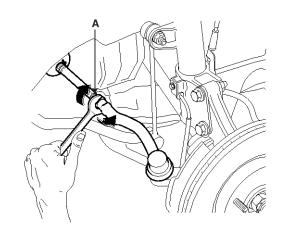
Toe-in (B-A) mm (in): 0 ± 2 mm (0 ± 0.079 in)

MOTICE

- Toe-in adjustment should be made by turning the right and left tie rods at the same amount.
- When adjusting toe-in, loosen the outer bellows clip to prevent twisting the bellows.
- After the adjustment, tighten the tie rod end lock nuts firmly and reinstall the bellows clip.
- Adjust each toe-in to be the range of ± 1 mm.

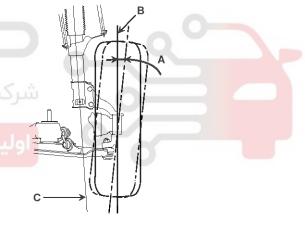
Tie rod end lock nuts(A) tightening torque :

50~60 Nm (5~6 Kgf·m, 36.9~44.3 lbf·ft)



AHIE107B

CAMBER



AHIE107C

ITEM	Description	
A	Positive camber angle	
В	True vertical	
С	Strut centerline	

When the wheel tilts out at the top, then the camber is positive (+).

When the wheel tilts in at the top, then the camber is negative (-).

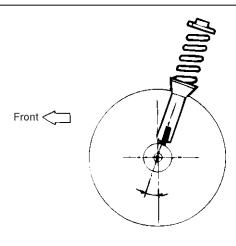
The stering knuckle which is installed with the strut assembly is pre-set to the specified camber at the factory and doesn't need to be adjusted.

Camber: 0°±30′

Suspension System

CASTER

Caster : 3°36′ ± 30′



LHIE107D

MNOTICE

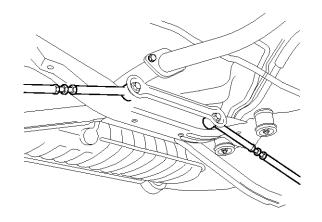
- The worn loose or damaged parts of the front suspension assembly must be replaced prior to measuring front wheel alignment.
- Camber and caster are pre-set to the specified value at the factory and don't need to be adjusted.
- If the camber and caster are not within specifications, replace bent or damaged parts.
- The difference of left and right wheels about the camber and the caster must be within the range of 0° ± 30′.

DESCRIPTION

TOE-IN

Standard value

 $1 \sim 7 \text{ mm} [0.039 \sim 0.275 \text{ in}]$



AHIE107E

Wheel Runout

DESCRIPTION

- 1. Jack up the vehicle and support it with jack stands.
- 2. Measure the wheel runout with a dial indicator as illustrated.
- 3. Replace the wheel if the wheel runout exceeds the limit.

Limit	Radial	Axial
Runout mm(in)	0.3(0.012)	0.3(0.012)





Suspension System

Wheel Nut Tightening

DESCRIPTION

1. Tightening torque.

Tightening torque:

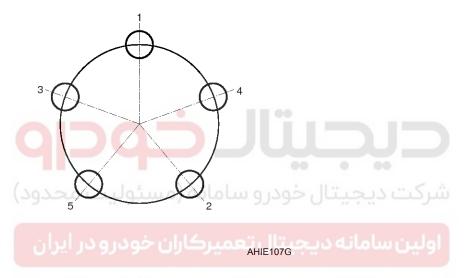
90~110 Nm (9~11 Kgf·m, 66.4~81.2 lbf·ft)

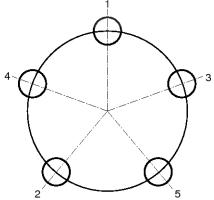
ACAUTION

When using an impact gun, final tightening torque should be checked using a torque wrench.

2. Tightening order.

Check the torque again after tightening the wheel nuts diagonally.





AHIE107H

Tire Wear-Rotation

DESCRIPTION

1. Measure the tread depth of the tires.

Tread depth of tire [Limit]: 1.6 mm (0.06 in)

2. If the remaining tread(A) depth is less than the limit, replace the tire.

MOTICE

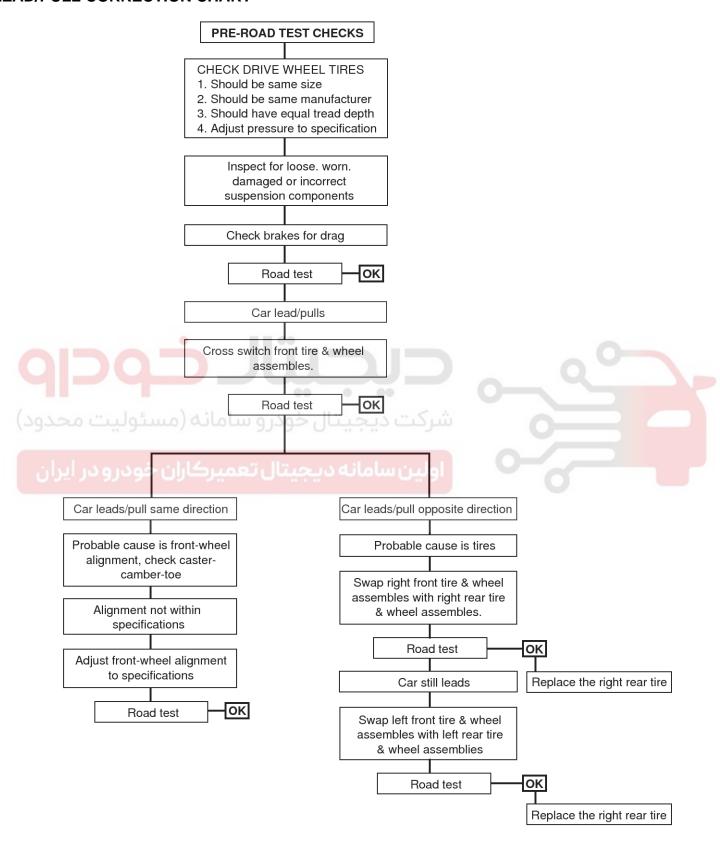
When the tread depth of the tires is less than 1.6 mm (0.06 in.), the wear indicators(B) will appear.





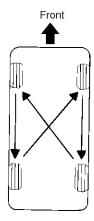
Suspension System

DISCRIPTION LEAD/PULL CORRECTION CHART



EHKE323A

ROTATION



LHIE107J



