General Information

General Information IDENTIFICATION NUMBER LOCATIONS



SFDGI8001L

021 62 99 92 92

General Information

General Information	GI-3
dentification Number Description	- 9 : Double Cabin Class-F 4×2 / Bonnet Class-F
Vehicle Identification Number	4×2 - 0 : Double Cabin Class-F 4×4 / Bonnet Class-F
<u>КМН </u>	- A : Super Cabin Class-E 4×2 / Box Class-E 4×2
	- B : Super Cabin Class-E 4×4 / Box Class-E 4×4
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	- C : Super Cabin Class-F 4×2 / Box Class-F 4×2
	- D : Super Cabin Class-F 4×4 / Box Class-F 4×4
SFDGI9100L	KMH
1. World Manufacturer Identifier (WMI)	- 1 : Limousine
- KMF : Commercial vehicle (Van)	- 2 : Sedan - 2 door
- KMH : Passenger vehicle or MPV(Multipurpose	- 3 : Sedan - 3 door
Passenger Vehicle)/SUV(Sports Utility	- 4 : Sedan - 4 door
Vehicle)/RV(Recreational Vehicle)	- 5 : Sedan - 5 door
- KMJ : Van	- 6 : Coupe
- KM8 : MPV/SUV/RV (For U.S.A, Canada, Mexico)	- 7 : Convertible
. Vehicle line	- 8 : Wagon
- D : i30/ENLANTRA NEOS	- 9 : Commercial Van
. Model & Series	- 0 : Pick-Up
- L : Low grade (L)	KMJ
- M : Middle-Low grade (GL)	- 1 : Box
- N : Middle grade (GLS, JSL, TAX)	- 2 : Bonnet
- P : Middle-High grade (GDS)	- 3 : Semi-Bonnet
- R : High grade (HGS, TOP)	KM8
Body/Cabin type, Gross Vehicle Weight Rating	lob-1:Wagon 4×2 Class-A
KMF (Commercial vehicle / Van)	- 2 : Wagon 4×2 Class-B
Except U.S.A, Canada, Mexico, Gulf Cooperation	- 3 : Wagon 4×2 Class-C
Council, China	- 4 : Wagon 4×2 Class-D
- X : Standard Cabin / Semi-Bonnet	- 5 : Wagon 4×2 Class-E
- Y : Double Cabin / Bonnet	- 6 : Wagon 4×2 Class-F
- Z : Super Cabin / Box	- 7 : Wagon 4×2 Class-G
For U.S.A, Canada, Mexico, Gulf Cooperation	- A : Wagon 4×4 Class-A
Council, China	- B : Wagon 4×4 Class-B
 - 3 : Standard Cabin Class-E 4×2 / Semi-Bonnet Class-E 4×2 	- C : Wagon 4×4 Class-C
- 4 : Standard Cabin Class-E 4×4 / Semi-Bonnet	- D : Wagon 4×4 Class-D
Class-E 4×4	- E : Wagon 4×4 Class-E
- 5 : Standard Cabin Class-F 4×2 / Semi-Bonnet	- F : Wagon 4×4 Class-F
Class-F 4×2	- G : Wagon 4×4 Class-G
- 6:Standard Cabin Class-F 4×4 / Semi-Bonnet Class-F 4×4	5. Restraint system, Brake system
	KMH, KM8
- 7 : Double Cabin Class-E 4×2 / Bonnet Class-E 4×2	Except U.S.A, Canada, Mexico
- 8 : Double Cabin Class-E 4×4 / Bonnet Class-E	- 0 : Both side - None
	- 1 : Both side - Active belt

WWW.DIGITALKHODRO.COM

General Information

021 62 99 92 92

- 2 : Both side - Passive belt

For U.S.A, Canada, Mexico

Code	Sea belt	Front air bag		Knee air bag		Side air bag			Curtain air bag		
		Driver's	Passenger's	Driver's	Passenger's	1st row	2nd row	3rd row	1st row	2nd row	3rd row
Α	0	0	0	×	×	0	×	×	0	0	×
В	0	0	0	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
С	0	0	0	×	×	0	×	×	0	0	0
D	0	0	0	×	×	0	0	×	0	0	×
Е	0	0	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×
F	0	0	0	×	×	0	×	×	×	×	×
N	0	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×

KMJ

GI-4

Except U.S.A, Canada, Mexico

- 7 : Hydraulic brake system

- 8 : Pneumatic brake system

- 9 : Mixed brake system

For U.S.A, Canada, Mexico

- X : Hydraulic brake system

- Y : Pneumatic brake system

- Z : Mixed brake system

KMF

Except U.S.A, Canada, Mexico

- 7 : Hydraulic brake system

- 8 : Pneumatic brake system

- 9 : Mixed brake system

For U.S.A, Canada, Mexico

	Restraint system									Brake system				
		Front a	air bag	Knee a	air bag	Si	de air ba	ag	Cur	tain air l	bag			
Code	Sea b- elt	Driver' s	Pass- enger' s	Driver' s	Pass- enger' s	1st ro- w	2nd r- ow	3rd ro- w	1st ro- w	2nd r- ow	3rd ro- w	Hydra- uric	Pneu- matic	Mixed
Х	0	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	0	-	-
V	0	0	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	0	-	-
W	0	0	0	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	×	0	-	-



WWW.DIGITALKHODRO.COM

021 62 99 92 92

General Information

	GI-5
Paint Code	
CODE	COLOR
7F	Crystal White
2R	Continental Silver
9A	Steel Gray
9D	Moonlight blue
JA	Shine Red
2X	Indigo Blue
9F	Stone Black
BV	Vivid Blue
KF (FA01)	Gold Metalic
ND (FA03)	Ember Red
QU (FA07)	Champagne Silver



Mocha Brown

6. Engine type

P

5 ,1	
- C : Gasoline engine 1.4	CODE
- D : Gasoline engine 1.6	7F
- E : Gasoline engine 2.0	2R
- S : Diesel engine 1.6 - T : Diesel engine 1.6	9A
- U : Diesel engine 2.0	9D
7. Check digit or Driver's side & Transmission	JA
Except U.S.A, Canada, Mexico, Gulf Cooperation	2X
Council, China, Yemen	9F
- A : LHD & MT	BV
- B : LHD & AT	
- C : LHD & MT+Transfer	KF (FA01)
- D : LHD & AT+Transfer	ND (FA03)
- E : LHD & CVT	QU (FA07)
- L : RHD & MT - M : RHD & AT	WC (FA06)
- M . RHD & AT - N : RHD & MT+Transfer	
- S : RHD & AT+Transfer	
- T : RHD & CVT	
For U.S.A, Canada, Mexico, Gulf Cooperation	
Council China Vemen	
- Check digit : 0 \sim 9, \times	سردت دیج
8. Production year	
- A : 2010, B : 2011, C : 2012, D : 2013	
9. Plant of production	
- A : Asan (Korea)	
- C : Cheonju (Korea)	
- U : Ulsan (Korea)	
10. Vehicle production sequence number	
- 000001 ~ 999999	

General Information

GI-6

ENGINE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER TRANSMISSION IDENTIFICATION NUMBER MANUAL 000001 F Α 5 R 6 1873 000001 6 5 1 2 4 1 2 3 SEDGI7003L 1. Engine fuel SEDGI7004L G : Gasoline 1. Model -D : Diesel - R : M5CF1 - P : M5CF2 2. Engine range - S : M5CF3, M6GF2 4:4 cycle 4 cylinder 2. Production year _ 6:4 cycle 6 cylinder - A : 2010, B : 2011, C : 2012, D : 2013 ... 3. Gear ratio - 1873 = 4.056 3 - 4. Engine development order and capacity - FA : γ engine, 1396cc (Gasoline) - 1767 = 3.941 - FB : U engine, 1582cc (Diesel) -C = 4.063- FC : γ engine, 1592cc (Gasoline) - L = 4.533 4. Transaxle production sequence number EA : D engine, 1991cc (Diesel) - 000001 ~ 999999 5. Production years a set of the A : 2010, B : 2011, C : 2012, D : 2013 ... 6. Engine production sequence number 000001 ~ 999999 -

WWW.DIGITALKHODRO.COM

General Information

AUTOMATIC



1. Model

- A : A4CF1
- B : A4CF2
- 2. Production year
 - A : 2010, B : 2011, C : 2012, D : 2013 ...
- 3. Gear ratio
 - A = 4.375
 - B = 3.532
- 4. Detailed chassification
 - AD : γ 1.6
 - CD : β 2.0
 - JD : U 1.6
- 5. Spare
- 6. Transaxle production sequence number
 - 000001 ~ 999999

SEDGI7005L



GI-7

021 62 99 92 92

GI-8

General Information

WARNING / CAUTION LABEL LOCATIONS



- COOLANT LEVEL CAUTION
 FAN CAUTION
- 3. RADIATOR CAP CAUTION

- 4. BATTERY CAUTION
- 5. AIR CLEANER CAUTION

SFDGI8002L

General Information

GI-9

Battery Caution Label Describtion

Battery Caution Label Describtion]
- albab Jul	SAMGI0003N
Warning / Caution Label (Cont'd) A. Keep lighted cigarettes and all other flames or sparks a-way from the battery. B. Wear eye protection when charging or working near a b-attery. Always provide ventilation when working in an e-nclosed space.	 D. If any electrolyte gets into your eyes, flush your eyes with clean water for at least 15 minutes and get immediate e medical attention. If possible, continue to apply wate with a sponge or cloth until medical attention is received . If electrolyte gets on your skin, throughly wash the contacted area. If you feel a pain or a burning sensation, ge medical attention immediately.
 When lifting a plastic-cased battery, excesive press- ure on acid to leak resulting in personal injury. Lift with a battery carrier or with your hands on opposite corners. 	
 Never attempt to change the battery when the battery cables are connected. The electrical ignition system works with high voltage. 	F. Hydrogen, which is a highly combustible gas, is always presents in battery cells and may explode if ignited.
Never touch these components with the engine run- ning or the ignition switched on.	G. An improperly disposed battery can be harmful to the e
C. Keep batteries out of the reach of children because bat- teries contain highly corrosive SULFURIC ACID. Do not allow battery acid to contact your skin, eyes, clothing or	nvironment and human health. Always confirm local regurations for battery disposal.

General Information

Handling And Storage The Battery

Battery Itself	 Batteries should be stored in cool, dry (27 degrees Celsius) places and out of d-irect sunlight. MF batteries are tightly sealed to prevent acid leakage. However, tilting the battery to an angle of 45 degrees can cause acid to leak through the vents on the sides. Therefore, batteries should always be stored in their upright positions. Prevent placing any aqueous or solid (i.e. conductors) bodies on top of the battery. It is extremely dangerous to use tools, such as hammers, on the battery terminals when connecting cables to the mounted battery.
Battery on Vehicle	 When storing the vehicle for long periods of time, make sure to remove the memory fuse at junction box to prevent natural discharging. Also, run the engine for battery charging within 1 month if the memory fuse wasn't removed from the start of vehicle storing. If the memory fuse was removed, run the engine for battery charging within 3 months from the start of vehicle storing.

MOTICE

After reconnecting or recharging a discharged battery, the ESP OFF indicator may illuminate.

In this case, turn the handle half way to the left and right whilst the ignition switch is in the ON position.

Then, restart the engine after the ignition is OFF.

The ESP OFF indicator may turn OFF.

If the ESP OFF indicator does not turn OFF, have the system checked refering to DTC. (Refer to the BR group.)

ولین سامانه دیجیتال تعمیرکاران خودرو در ایران

021 62 99 92 92

GI-11

General Information

LIFT AND SUPPORT POINTS

WARNING

When heavy rear components such as suspension, fuel tank, spare tire, tailgate and trunk lid are to be removed, place additional weight in the luggage area before hoisting. When substatial weight is removed from the rear of the vehicle, the center of gravity may change and can cause the vehicle to tip forward on the hoist.

WNOTICE

- Since each tire/wheel assembly weights approximately 30lbs (14kg), placing the front wheels in the luggage area can assist with the weight distribution.
- Use the same support points to support the vehicle on safety stands.
- 1. Place the lift blocks under the support points as shown in the illustration.
- 2. Raise the hoist a few inches (centimeters) and rock the vehicle to be sure it is firmly supported.
- 3. Raise the hoist to full height to inspect the lift points for secure support.



SFDGI8004L

021 62 99 92 92

GI-12

General Information

TOWING

If the vehicle needs to be towed, call a professional towing service. Never tow vehicle with just a rope or chain. It is very dangerous.





Manual Transaxle

- · Release the parking brake.
- Shift the Transaxle to neutral

Automatic Transaxle

- Release the parking brake.
- Start the engine.
- Shift to [D] position, then [N] position.
- Turn off the engine.

ACAUTION

- The vehicle equipped with full-time 4WD should be only transported on a flat-bed.
- Improper towing preparation will damage the transaxle. follow the above procedure exactly. If you cannot shift the transaxle or start the engine(automatic transaxle), your vehicle must be transported on a flatbed.
- It is the best to tow vehicle no farther than 30km (19miles), and keep the speed below 50km/h (30mph). (For the full-time 4WD vehicle, limit the towing to 1.5km (1mile) and 15km/h (10mph)
- Trying to lift or tow your vehicle by the bumpers will cause serious damage. The bumpers are not designed to support the vehicle's weight.

SFDGI8006L

Emergency Towing

There are three popular methods of towing a vehicle :

- The operator loads the vehicle on the back of truck. This is best way of transporting the vehicle.
- The tow truck uses two pivoting arms that go under the tires of the driving axle and lift them off the ground. The other two wheels remain on the ground.
- The tow truck uses metal cables with hooks on the ends. These hooks go around parts of the frame or suspension, and the cables lift that end of the vehicle off the ground. The vehicle's suspension and body can be seriously damaged if this method of towing is attempted.

If the vehicle cannot be transported by flat-bed, should be towed with the wheels of the drivig axle off the ground and do the following :

General Information

GI-13

TIGHTENING TORQUE TABLE OF STANDARTD PARTS

Bolt niminal di -	Dich (mm)	Torque Nm (kg.cm, lb.ft)						
ameter (mm)	Pich (mm)	Head Mark 4	Head Mark 7					
M5	0.8	3 ~ 4 (30 ~ 40, 2.2 ~ 2.9)	5 ~ 6 (50 ~ 60, 3.6 ~ 4.3)					
M6	1.0	5 ~ 6 (50 ~ 50, 3.6 ~ 4.3)	9 ~ 11 (90 ~ 110, 6.5 ~ 8.0)					
M8	1.25	12 ~ 15 (120 ~ 150, 9 ~ 11)	20 ~ 25 (200 ~ 250, 14.5 ~ 18.0)					
M10	1.25	25 ~ 30 (250 ~ 300, 18 ~ 22)	30 ~ 50 (300 ~ 500, 22 ~ 36)					
M12	1.25	35 ~ 45 (350 ~ 450, 25 ~ 33)	60 ~ 80 (600 ~ 800, 43 ~ 58)					
M14	1.5	75 ~ 85 (750 ~ 850, 54 ~ 61)	120 ~ 140 (1,200 ~ 1,400, 85 ~ 100)					
M16	1.5	110 ~ 130 (1,100 ~ 1,300, 80 ~ 94)	180 ~ 210 (1,800 ~ 2,100, 130 ~ 150)					
M18	1.5	160 ~ 180 (1,600 ~ 1,800, 116 ~ 130)	260 ~ 300 (2,600 ~ 3,000, 190 ~ <mark>215)</mark>					
M20	1.5	220 ~ 250 (2,200 ~ 2,500, 160 ~ 180)	360 ~ 420 (3,600 ~ 4,200 <mark>, 260 ~ 300)</mark>					
M22	1.5	290 ~ 330 (2,900 ~ 3,300, 210 ~ 240)	480 ~ 550 (4,800 ~ 5,500 <mark>, 35</mark> 0 ~ 400)					
M24	1.5	360 ~ 420 (3,600 ~ 4,200, 260 ~ 300)	610 ~ 700 (6,100 ~ 7,000, 440 ~ 505)					

NOTICE

- 1. The torques shown in the table are standard values under the following conditions.
 - Nuts and bolts are made of galvanized steel bar.
 - Galvanized plain steel washers are inserted.
 - All nuts, bolts and plain washers are dry.
- 2. The torques shown in the table are not applicable.
 - When spring washers, toothed washers and the like are inserted.
 - If plastic parts are fastened.
 - If self-tapping screws or self-locking nuts are used.
 - If threads and surfaces are coated with oil.

- 3. Reduce the torque values to the indicated percentage of the standard value under the following conditions.
 - If spring washers are used : 85%
 - If threads and bearing surfaces are stained with oil : 85%

GENERAL SERVICE INFORMATION PROTECTION OF THE VEHICLE

Always be sure to cover fenders, seats, and floor areas before starting work.

The support rod must be inserted into the hole near the edge of the hood whenever you inspect the engine compartment to prevent the hood from falling and causing possible injury.

Make sure that the support rod has been released prior to closing the hood. Always check to be sure the hood is firmly latched before driving the vehicle.

PREPARATION OF TOOLS AND MESURING EQUIPMENT

Be sure that all necessary tools and measuring equipment are available starting work.

SPECIAL TOOLS

Use special tools when they are required.



EAKE005A

General Information

REMOVAL OF PARTS

First find the cause of the problem and then determine whether removal or disassembly before starting the job.



DISASSEMBLY

If the disassembly procedure is complex, requiring many parts to be disassembled, all parts should be disassembled in a way that will not affect their performance or external appearance.

1. Inspection of parts

Each part, when removed, should be carefully on suspected for malfunction, deformation, damage, and other problems.



EAKE005C

FAKE005B

021 62 99 92 92

GI-15

General Information

2. Arrangement of parts

All disassembled parts should be carefully arranged for effective reassembly.

Be sure to separate and correctly identify the parts to be replaced from those that will be used again.



KARF805A

3. Cleaning parts for reuse All parts to be used again should be carefully and thoroughly cleaned by an appropriate method.



EAKE005E

PARTS

When replacing parts, use HYUNDAI genuine parts.



REPLACEMENT

Standard values, such as torques and certain adjustments, must be strictly observed in the reassembly of all parts.

If removed, the following parts should always be replaced with new ones.

- 1. Oil seals
- 2. Gaskets
- 3. O-rings
- 4. Lock washers
- 5. Cotter pins (split pins)
- 6. Plastic nuts



EAKE005G

Depending on their location.

- 7. Sealant should be applied to gaskets.
- 8. Oil should be applied to the moving components of parts.
- 9. Specified oil or grease should be applied to the prescribed locations (oil seals, etc) before assembly.



EAKE005H

ADJUSTMENT

Use gauges and testers to adjust correctly the parts to standard values correctly.

General Information

ELECTRICAL SYSTEM

- 1. Be sure to disconnect the battery cable from the negative (-) terminal of the battery.
- 2. Never pull on the wires when disconnecting connectors.
- 3. Locking connectors will click when the connector is secure.
- 4. Handle sensors and relays carefully. Be careful not to drop them against other parts.



RUBER PARTS AND TUBES

Always prevent gasoline or from touching rubber parts or tubing.



KARF810A

WWW.DIGITALKHODRO.COM

021 62 99 92 92

GI-17

General Information

MEASURING BODY DIMENSIONGS

- 1. Basically, all measurements in this manual are taken with a tracking gauge.
- 2. When a measuring tape is used, check to be sure there is no elongation, twisting or bending.
- 3. For measuring dimensions, both projected dimensions and actual measurement dimensions are used in this manual.

DIMENSIONS PROJECTED

- 1. These are the dimensions measured when the measurement points are projected from the vehicle's surface, and are the reference dimensions used for used for body alterations.
- 2. If the length of the tracking gauge probes is adjustable, measure it by lengthening one of two probes as long as the different value in height of the two surface.

MEASURING ACTUAL DIMENSIONS

- 1. These dimensions indicate the actual linear distance between measurement points, and are used as the reference dimensions when a tracking gauge is used for measurement.
- First adjust both probes to the same length (A=A') before measurement.

MOTICE

Check the probes and gauge itself to make sure there is no free play.

toutelly measured dimension Height EAKE005L **Projected dimension** MEASUREMENT POINT Measurements should be taken at the center of the hole. Hole center EAKE005K

EAKE005M

WWW.DIGITALKHODRO.COM

CHECKING CABLES AND WIRES

- 1. Check the terminal for tightness.
- 2. Check terminals and wires for corrosion from battery electrolyte, etc.
- 3. Check terminals and wires for open circuits.
- 4. Check wire insulation and coating for damage, cracks and degrading.
- 5. Check the conductive parts of terminals for contact with other metallic parts (vehicle body and other parts).
- 6. Check grounded parts to verify that there is complete continuity between their attaching bolt(s) and the vehicle's body.
- 7. Check for incorrect wiring.
- 8. Check that the wiring is so clamped to the prevent contact with sharp corners of the vehicle body, etc. or hot parts (exhaust manifold, etc.)
- 9. Check that the wiring is clamped firmly to provide enough clearance from the fan pulley, fan belt and other rotating or moving parts.
- 10. Check that the wiring has a little space so that it can vibrate between fixed and moving parts such as the vehicle body and the engine.



General Information

EAKE005O

SERIVICING THE ELECTRICAL SYSTEM

1. Prior to servicing the electrical system, be sure to turn off the ignition switch and disconnect the battery ground cable.

WNOTICE

In the course of MFI or ELC system diagnosis, when the battery cable is removed, any diagnostic trouble code retained by the computer will be cleared. There fore, if necessary, record the diagnostic data before removing the battery cable.



EAKE005N

CHECK FUSES

A blade type fuse test taps provided to allow checking the fuse itself without removing if from the fuse box. The fuse is good if the test lamp lights up when one lead is connected to the test taps (one at a time) and the other lead is grounded. (Turn the ignition switch so that the fuse circuit becomes operative)

EAKE005P

WWW.DIGITALKHODRO.COM

021 62 99 92 92

GI-19

General Information

2. Attach the wiring harnesses with clamps so that there is no slack. However, for any harness which passes the engine or other vibrating parts of the vehicle, allow some slack within a range that does not allow the engine vibrations to cause the harness to come into contact with any of the surroundingg parts and then secure the harness by using a clamp.



EAKE005R 3. If any section of a wiring harness interferes with the edge of a parts, or a corner, wrap the section of the harness with tape or something similar in order to protect if from damage. 4. When installing any parts, be careful not to pinch or damage any of the wiring harness.



KARF819A

5. Never throw relays, sensors or electrical parts, or expose them to strong shock.

KARF820A



EAKE005S

021 62 99 92 92

GI-20

 The electronic parts used in the computer, relays, etc. are readily damaged by heat. If there is a need for service operations that may cause the temperature to exceed 80°C (176°F), remove the electronic parts before hand.



KARF821A

EAKE006B

7. Loose connectors cause problems. Make sure that the connectors are always securely fastened.

- **General Information**
- 8. When disconnecting a connector, be sure to grip only the connector, not the wires.



KARF823A

9. Disconnect connector which have catches by pressing in the direction of the arrows shown the illustration.

EAKE006D

WWW.DIGITALKHODRO.COM

021 62 99 92 92

General Information

GI-21

10. Connect connectors which have catches by inserting the connectors until they make a clicking sound.



EAKE006E

11. When using a circuit tester to check continuity or voltage on connector terminals, insert the test probe into the harness side. If the connector is a sealed connector, insert the test probe through the hole in the rubber cap until contacts the terminal, being careful not to damage the insulation of the wires.



EAKE006G

12. To avoid overloading the wiring, take the electrical current load of the optional equipment into consideration, and determine the appropriate wire size.

		Permissi	ble current
Noeminal s- ize	SAE gauge No.	In engine c - ompartmen - t	Other areas
0.3mm ²	AWG 22	-	5A
0.5mm ²	AWG 20	7A	13A
0.85mm ²	AWG 18	9A	17A
1.25mm ²	AWG 16	12A	22A
2.0mm ²	AWG 14	16A	30A
3.0mm ²	AWG 12	21A	40A
5.0mm ²	AWG 10	31A	54A

PRECAUTIONS FOR CATALYTIC CONVERTER

If a large amount of unburned gasoline flows into the converter, it may overheat and create a fire hazard. To prevent this observe the following precations and explain them to your customer.

- 1. Use only unleaded gasoline.
- Do not run the engine while the car is at rest for a long time. Avoid running the engine at fast idle for more than 10minutes and idle speed for more than 20 minutes.
- 3. Do not measure engine compression for an extended time. Engine compression tests must be made as rapidly as possible. Remove the fuel pump relay before performing a compression test.
- 4. Do not dispose of used catalytic converter together with parts contaminated with gasoline or oil.